

# Computer Controlled Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (4x2m),

with SCADA

ESHC(4x2m)



## Key features:

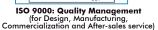
- Advanced Real-Time SCADA.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.
- Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.
- National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).
- Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.
- Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.
- Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.
- Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.
- Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).
- Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.
- Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.
- This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.

For more information about Key Features, click here:













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Units
13.-Environment

**OPEN CONTROL** 

MULTICONTROL

REAL TIME CONTROL



## INTRODUCTION •

The Computer Controlled Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (4x2m) "ESHC(4x2m)" is a self-contained unit designed to demonstrate some of the physical processes found in hydrology and fluvial geomorphology, including: rainfall hydrographs for catchment areas of varying permeability, the formation of rivers and their features and effects of sediment transport, the abstraction of ground water by drains, both with and without surface recharge from rainfall, etc.

This unit allows to demonstrate, on a small scale, the hydrological principles of ground water flow and the applications of these principles to some engineering constructions. Moreover, it allows to study the use of drains for water abstraction, de-watering and drainage of lakes, and demonstration of flood risks linked to land drainage works.

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION =

The main element of the unit is a test tank, which can be filled with sand. Water is supplied to the test tank through different systems: from two flexible separate hoses (simulating water inlets), from an inlet tank (simulating a river), from spray and showers nozzles located above the tank (simulating rain), or from French sources/drains. Water is output from a river outlet tank, from the drainages located on two test tank corners, from the French sources/drains, which have independent outlets; or from the overflows. Four large plastic storage tanks are located under the test tank to store water. A computer controlled pump with speed regulation impels water from the storage tanks to the test tank.

Two flexible separate hoses, placed at the test tank front side, allow to add great inlet flows.

In order to be able to simulate a river, the test tank has a tank attached to the inlet and other tank attached to the outlet. Gravel can be put inside the river inlet tank to deaden the flow and avoid turbulence. The use of a suitable channel section provides appropriate flow conditions in the test tank. The river outlet tank is located at the other end of the test tank and is used for hydrographs, run-off and river formation demonstrations.

The river tanks are communicated with the test tank through a floodgate that has two trap doors, a hermetic one and a meshed one.

Eight spray nozzles are mounted at a double line mobile bridge placed on the test tank and are arranged in a longitudinally equidistant way to provide an even water distribution along the test tank. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and width and can be easily fixed. Each nozzle has an associated ball valve, allowing a wide variety of moving rain precipitation patterns to be simulated.

Two shower nozzles with multiple flows are placed on the test tank and allow storms and local inputs simulation. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and length and they can be separated from the support to move them manually.

The subsurface flow inputs are via two French sources/drains, located in the middle of the test tank. These French sources/drains extend the full width of the tank. Each French source/drain can be configured as an inlet or an outlet to permit a wide variety of hydrological demonstrations.

The outlet tank consists of a sediment collection basket. So, it is possible to measure with a sensor the quantity of collected sediment over a period of time.

There are three tanks at the rear part of the unit, each of them connected to one French source/drain and the other one connected to the drainages. Each one of these tanks has a spillway, which allows to calculate the outlet flow of each tank. The water flow in each tank is measured by a sensor. The outlet system (from French sources/drains or drainages to tanks) includes three diaphragm valves to regulate the flow and each line includes a solenoid valve.

The test tank includes two overflows that are communicated with the storage tanks. The water table can be kept constant by means of these overflows, with adjustable height.

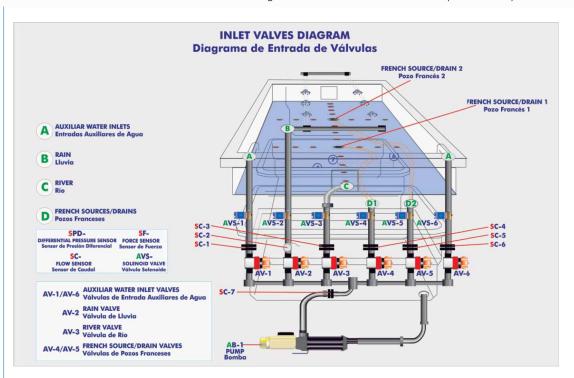
The flow of all the inlet systems can be regulated by a group of diaphragm valves located at the front side of the unit. There are six orifice plates that allow to measure and control the water flow in each pipe of the inlet system. A flow sensor is located at the outlet of the pump. The unit includes a solenoid valve per inlet and filters are included in the water supply lines, minimizing system disturbances.

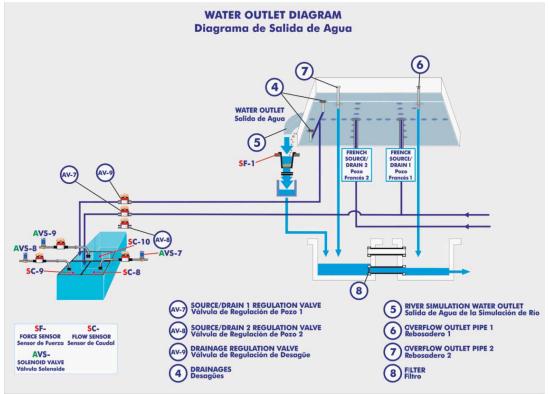
The test tank includes 23 tapping points configured in a cruciform pattern. These 23 tapping points have two functions, depending on the position of the valves included. On the one hand, they are used to take samples to chemically analyze the water at the 23 points, a feature that allows to broaden the use of the unit to the study of drag and transport of fluvial polluting agents. On the other hand they are used with differential pressure sensors to measure and display the phreatic surface (or ground water table levels).

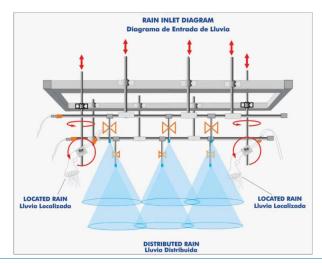
This Computer Controlled Unit is supplied with the EDIBON Computer Control System (SCADA), and includes: The unit itself + a Control Interface Box + a Data Acquisition Board + Computer Control, Data Acquisition and Data Management Software Packages, for controlling the process and all parameters involved in the process.

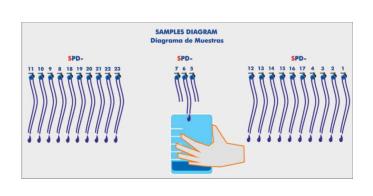
Page 2 www.edibon.com

OPEN CONTROL MULTICONTROL REAL TIME CONTROL **SENSORS DIAGRAM** Diagrama de Sensores FRENCH SOURCE/DRAIN 2 Pozo Francés 2 SPD-21 SPD-20 **SPD-22 SPD-19** SPD-18 **SPD-23** FRENCH SOURCE/DRAIN 1 Pozo Francés 1 **SPD-14** SPD-15 SPD-16 SPD-13 **SPD-12** SPD-17 AVS-1 AVS-2 AVS-3 AVS-4 AVS-5 SC-6 SC-2 SC-5 SC-4 **SC-3** SC-7 FLOW SENSOR Sensor de Caudal AB-1 WATER OUTLETS RIVER A C Salidas de Agua Río RAIN FRENCH SOURCES/DRAINS B Lluvia **Pozos Franceses SPD-10** SPD-9 SPD-8 AVS-9 SC-10 AVS-7 AVS-8 SPD-5 SPD-4 SPD-3 SPD-1 SPD-7 SPD-6 SPD-2 SC-9 **SC-8** SF-1 FORCE SENSOR Sensor de Fuerza SPD-SF-SC-**DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE SENSOR** FORCE SENSOR **FLOW SENSOR** Sensor de Presión Diferencial Sensor de Fuerza Sensor de Caudal









Page 4 www.edibon.com

## COMPLETE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS (for main items)

With this unit there are several options and possibilities:

- Main items: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

- Optional items: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12.

Let us describe first the main items (1 to 6):

## ① ESHC(4x2m). Unit:

Metallic structure and panels.

Diagrams in the front panel with similar distribution to the elements in the real unit.

This unit includes wheels for its mobility and steps for a correct visualization of the practical exercises performed in the test tank.

Test tank, made of fiberglass, with 4 windows made of polycarbonate, to be filled with sand. It provide a large working surface, dimensions: 4 m. long, 2 m. wide and 0.40 m. deep.

4 Storage tanks of 400 l., that supply the water required to the test tank. These tanks are interconnected with a butterfly valve and overflows and they include a drain device and a filter to stop any possible solid particle.

2 Flexible separate hoses, placed at the test tank front side, allow to add great inlet flows.

A tank attached to the inlet of the test tank and other tank attached to the outlet of the test tank to simulate a river:

Both tanks include a valve to drain them.

The river outlet tank allows to measure the amount of sediment collected over a certain period of time.

The communication of the river tanks with the test tank is done through a floodgate that includes two trap doors. The unit includes two hermetic trap doors and two meshed trap doors.

Spray and shower nozzles located above the test tank to simulate rain:

It has a metallic frame located at the upper side of the test tank. It includes a curtain to reduce possible spillages.

8 Spray nozzles are mounted at a double line mobile bridge to give an even distribution across the test tank. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and width. Each nozzle has an associated ball valve, allowing a wide variety of moving rainfall patterns to be simulated.

2 Shower nozzles with multiple flows allow to simulate storms and local inputs. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and length and can be separated from the holder to move them manually.

2 French sources/drains: they include a metallic filter to avoid sand transport to the storage tanks.

2 Drainages: they include a metallic filter to avoid sand transport to the storage tanks.

2 Overflows: they allow to keep water table (or phreatic surface) constant in the test tank.

3 Outlet tanks (made of PVC glass) for the flow measurement in the drainages and French sources/drains:

Each outlet tank includes: 1 spillway and 1 differential pressure sensor that allow to determine the flow removed in the drainages and French sources/drains. They include a valve to drain them.

Computer controlled centrifugal pump (max. pressure: 7 bar, max. flow: 106 1./min.) that impels water from the storage tank to the test tank through 6 different inlets. A cylindrical filter at the inlet of the pump stops any possible solid particle.

The test tank includes 23 tapping points, configured in a cruciform pattern. These tapping points have two functions: to take water samples and to use with 23 differential pressure sensors (range: 0-1 psi).

6 Orifice plates that, together with 6 differential pressure sensors, and a flow sensor (range: 2-150 l./min), allow to determine the flow through every inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank.

Load cell (force sensor) to measure the quantity of sediment collected over a certain period of time in the river outlet tank, range: 0 - 5kg.

9 Diaphragm valves: 6 of them are located in each inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank, and 3 of them are located in each outlet that connect the drainages and French sources/drains to the outlet tanks.

9 Computer controlled solenoid valves: 6 of them are located in each inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank and 3 of them are located in each outlet that connect the drains and French sources/drains to the outlet tanks.

The complete unit includes as well:

## Advanced Real-Time SCADA.

Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.

Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.

National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).

Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.

Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.

Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.

Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.

Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).

Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.

Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.

This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.



## @ ESHC(4x2m)/CIB. Control Interface Box:

The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system.

<u>Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel</u> and with the same distribution that the different elements located in the unit, for an easy understanding by the student.

All sensors, with their respective signals, are properly manipulated from -10V. to +10V. computer output. Sensors connectors in the interface have different pines numbers (from 2 to 16), to avoid connection errors. Single cable between the control interface box and computer.

The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled, without necessity of changes or connections during the whole process test procedure.

Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process.

Calibration of all sensors involved in the process.

Real time curves representation about system responses.

Storage of all the process data and results in a file.

Graphic representation, in real time, of all the process/system responses.

All the actuators' values can be changed at any time from the keyboard allowing the analysis about curves and responses of the whole process.

All the actuators and sensors values and their responses are displayed on only one screen in the computer.

Shield and filtered signals to avoid external interferences.

Real time computer control with flexibility of modifications from the computer keyboard of the parameters, at any moment during the process.

Real time computer control for pumps, compressors, resistances, control valves, etc.

Real time computer control for parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

**Open control** allowing modifications, at any moment and in real time, of parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

## ③ DAB. Data Acquisition Board:

The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system.

**PCI Express Data acquisition board (National Instruments)** to be placed in a computer slot. Bus PCI Express.

#### Analog input:

Number of **channels = 16** single-ended or 8 differential. **Resolution = 16 bits**, 1 in 65536.

Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Input range (V)= $\pm 1.0$  V. Data transfers=DMA, interrupts, programmed I/0. DMA channels=6.

## Analog output:

Number of channels=2. Resolution=16 bits, 1 in 65536. Maximum output rate up to: 900 KS/s.

Output range(V) =  $\pm 10$  V. Data transfers = DMA, interrupts, programmed I/0.

## Digital Input/Output:

Number of channels=24 inputs/outputs. D0 or DI Sample Clock frequency: 0 to 100 MHz.

Timing: Number of Counter/timers=4. Resolution: Counter/timers: 32 bits.

## 

The three softwares are part of the SCADA system.

Compatible with actual Windows operating systems. Graphic and intuitive simulation of the process in screen. **Compatible with the industry standards**.

Registration and visualization of all process variables in an automatic and simultaneous way.

**Flexible, open and multicontrol software**, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters.

Management, processing, comparison and storage of data.

Sampling velocity up to 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Calibration system for the sensors involved in the process.

It allows the registration of the alarms state and the graphic representation in real time.

Comparative analysis of the obtained data, after the process and modification of the conditions during the process.

Open software, allowing the teacher to modify texts, instructions. Teacher's and student's passwords to facilitate the teacher's control on the student, and allowing the access to different work levels.

This unit allows the 30 students of the classroom to visualize simultaneously all the results and the manipulation of the unit, during the process, by using a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

#### **⑤ Cables and Accessories**, for normal operation.

**Manuals:** This unit is **supplied with 8 manuals**: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.

\*References 1 to 6 are the main items: ESHC(4x2m) + ESHC(4x2m)/CIB + DAB + ESHC(4x2m)/CCSOF + Cables and Accessories + Manuals are included in the minimum supply for enabling normal and full operation.



ESHC(4x2m)/CIB



DECOMPANDED DECOMP

ESHC(4x2m)/CCSOF

## EXERCISES AND PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES TO BE DONE WITH MAIN ITEMS

- 1.- Determination of the surface drag.
- 2.- Determination of a hydrograph.
- 3.- Study of the hydrograph of one or several storms.
- 4.- Calculation of concentration time for a short storm.
- 5.- Determination of the compactness index.
- 6.- Determination of the drainage density.
- 7.- Obtaining of the pressure profile in a dike.
- Determination of the water obtained thanks to the gravity force and the field capacity.
- 9.- Study of fluvial-mechanical experiments.
- 10.-Formation and development of rivers over time.
- 11.-Study of sediment transport in models of rivers.
- 12.-Study of a meandering river.
- 13.-Study of the erosion on river beds and the speed of the flow.
- 14.-Study of groundwater catchment.
- 15.-Study of the cone of depression of a well.
- 16.-Study of the interaction of cones of depression by two adjoining wells.
- 17.-Study of a well in the center of a round island.

Additional practical possibilities to be done by the end customer:

- 18.-Study of the storm hydrograph of a previously saturated catchment
- 19.-Study of the storm hydrograph of an impermeable catchment.
- 20.-Study of the effect of a moving storm on a flood hydrograph.
- 21.-Study of the effect of reservoir storage on a flood hydrograph.

- 22.- Study of the effect of drain pipes on a flood hydrograph.
- 23.-Investigation of stream flows modeled in alluvial material.
- 24.-Study of sediment transport, bedload motion, scour and erosion.
- Construction of drawdown curves for one well and two wells systems.

Other possibilities to be done with this Unit:

26.-Many students view results simultaneously.

To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

27.-Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control.

This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gain; proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc in real time.

- 28.-The Computer Control System with SCADA allows a real industrial simulation.
- 29.-This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
- 30.-This unit can be used for doing applied research.
- 31.-This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
- 32.-Control of the ESHC(4x2m) unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 33.-Visualization of all the sensors values used in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- By using PLC-Pl additional 19 more exercises can be done.
- Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.

## REQUIRED SERVICES -

- Power supply: single-phase with ground connection, 220V./50Hz or 110V./60Hz.
- Water supply and drain system.
- Sand, with a grain diameter between 1 mm and 2.5 mm.
- Computer (PC).

## DIMENSIONS & WEIGHTS

ESHC (4x2m):

Unit: -Dimensions: 4600 x 2250 x 2000mm.approx.

(181.10 x 88.58 x 78.74 inches approx.)

-Weight: 1990 Kg. approx.

(4387 pounds approx.)

Control Interface Box:-Dimensions: 490 x 450 x 470 mm. approx.

(19.29 x 17.71 x 18.50 inches approx.)

-Weight: 20 Kg. approx.

(44 pounds approx.)

## AVAILABLE VERSIONS =

Offered in this catalogue:

- ESHC(4x2m). Computer Controlled Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (4x2m).

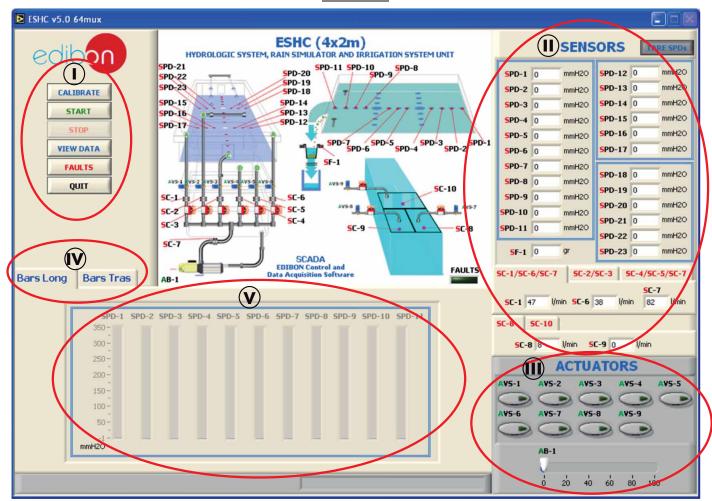
Offered in other catalogues:

- ESHC(2x1m). Computer Controlled Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (2x1m).
- ESH(2x1m). Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (2x1m).

Page 7 www.edibon.com

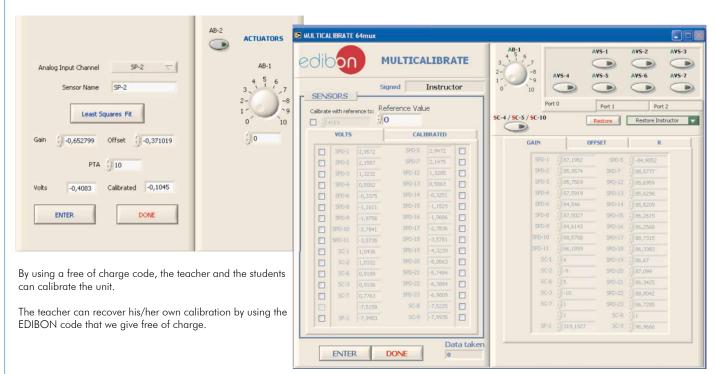
#### **SCADA**

#### Main screen

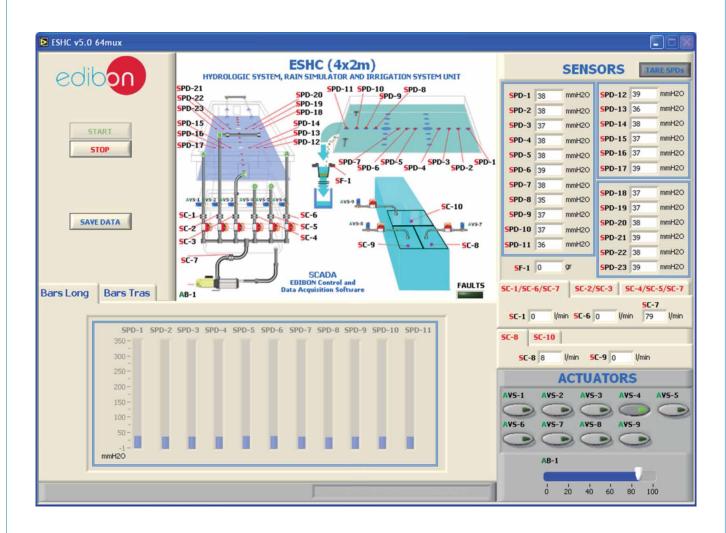


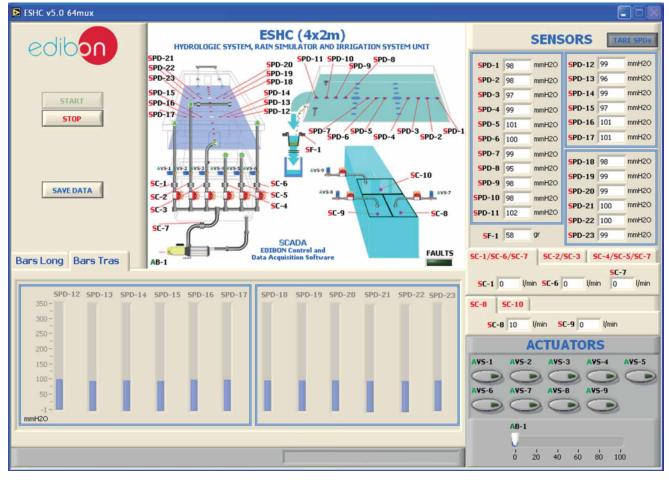
- (I) Main software operation possibilities.
- (I) Sensors displays, real time values, and extra output parameters. Sensors: SP=Pressure sensor. SC=Flow sensor. SF=Force sensor.
- Actuators controls. Actuators: AB=Pump. AV=Solenoid valve.
- (M) Channel selection and other plot parameters.
- Real time graphics and tables displays.

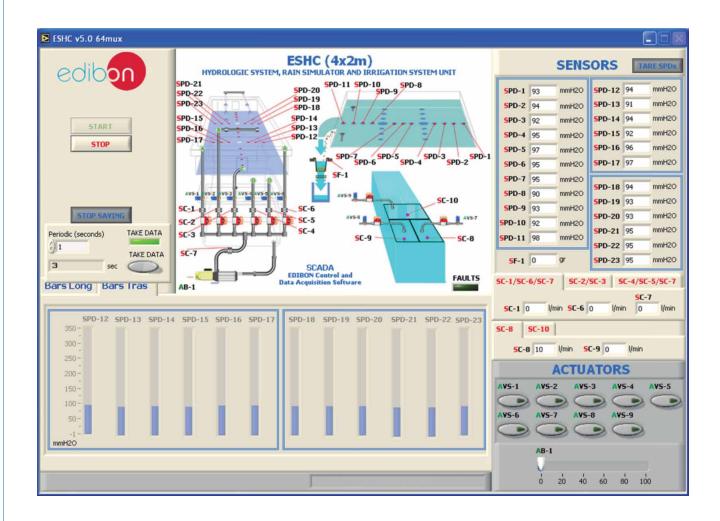
## Software for Sensors Calibration

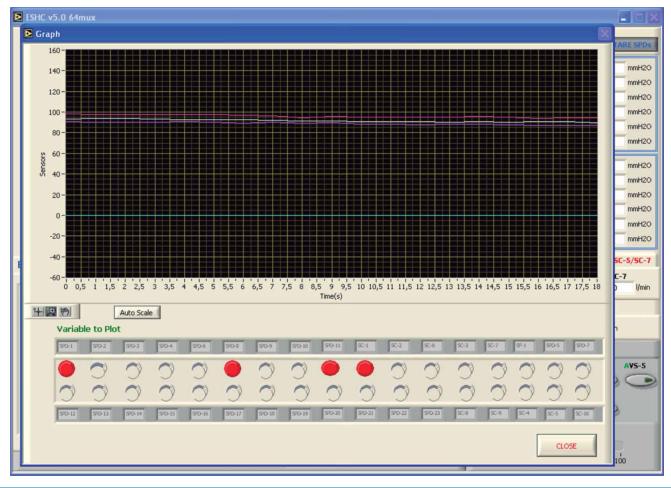


Page 8 www.edibon.com









## COMPLETE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS (for optional items)

Additionally to the main items (1 to 6) described, we can offer, as optional, other items from 7 to 12.

All these items try to give more possibilities for:

- a) Industrial configuration. (PLC)
- b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAI and FSS)
- c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAL)
- d) Multipost Expansions options. (Mini ESN and ESN)

#### a) Industrial configuration

## PLC. Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):

## -PLC-PI. PLC Module:

Metallic box.

Circuit diagram in the module front panel.

Front panel:

Digital inputs(X) and Digital outputs (Y) block:

16 Digital inputs, activated by switches and 16 LEDs for confirmation (red).

14 Digital outputs (through SCSI connector) with 14 LEDs for message (green).

Analog inputs block:

**16 Analog inputs** (-10 V. to + 10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

Analog outputs block:

**4 Analog outputs** (-10 V. to + 10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

Touch screen:

 $High \ visibility \ and \ multiple \ functions. \ Display \ of \ a \ highly \ visible \ status. \ Recipe \ function. \ Bar \ graph \ function. \ Flow \ display \ function. \ Alarm \ list.$ 

Multi language function. True type fonts.

Back panel:

Power supply connector. Fuse 2A. RS-232 connector to PC. USB 2.0 connector to PC.

Inside:

Power supply outputs: 24 Vdc, 12 Vdc, -12 Vdc, 12 Vdc variable.

Panasonic PLC:

High-speed scan of 0.32  $\mu$ sec. for a basic instruction.

Program capacity of 32 Ksteps, with a sufficient comment area.

Power supply input (100 to 240 VAC).

DC input: 16 (24 V DC).

Relay output: 14.

High-speed counter.

Multi-point PID control

Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

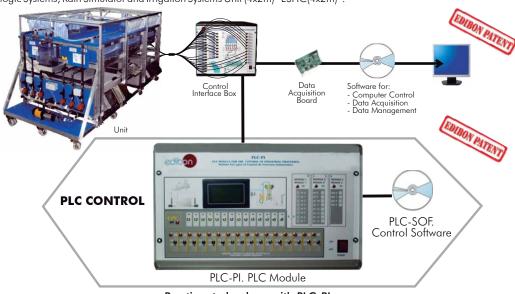
Communication RS232 wire to computer (PC).

Dimensions: 490 x 330 x 310 mm. approx. (19.29 x 12.99 x 12.20 inches approx.). Weight: 30 Kg. approx. (66 pounds approx.).

## ESHC(4x2m)/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:

For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

The software has been designed using Labview and it follows the unit operation procedure and linked with the Control Interface Box used in the Computer Controlled Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (4x2m) "ESHC(4x2m)".



## Practices to be done with PLC-PI:

- Control of the ESHC(4x2m) unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 2.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 3.- Calibration of all sensors included in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 4.- Hand on of all the actuators involved in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 5.- Realization of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).
- 6.- Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).
- 7.- PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
- 8.- PLC process application for ESHC(4x2m) unit.
- 9.- PLC structure.

- $10.-\ PLC\ inputs\ and\ outputs\ configuration.$
- 11.- PLC configuration possibilities.
- 12.- PLC programming languages.
- 13.- PLC different programming standard languages.
- 14.- New configuration and development of new process.
- 15.- Hand on an established process.
- 16.- To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 17.- Possibility of creating new process in relation with the ESHC( $4\mathrm{x}2\mathrm{m}$ ) unit.
- 18.- PLC Programming exercises.
- 19.- Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.

Page 11 www.edibon.com

## b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration

## ® ESHC(4x2m)/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.

This complete software package includes two Softwares: the INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software) and the ESHC(4x2m)/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software).

This software is optional and can be used additionally to items (1 to 6).

This complete software package consists on an Instructor Software (INS/SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (ESHC(4x2m)/SOF). Both are interconnected so that the teacher knows at any moment what is the theoretical and practical knowledge of the students.

## - INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software): The Instructor can:

Organize Students by Classes and Groups.

Create easily new entries or delete them.

Create data bases with student information.

Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.

Generate and print reports.

Detect student's progress and difficulties.

...and many other facilities.

## -ESHC(4x2m)/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):

It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.

This Software contains:

Theory.

Exercises.

**Guided Practices.** 

Exams.

For more information see CAI catalogue. Click on the following link:

www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/CAI.pdf

#### Instructor Software



### Student Software



## 9 ESHC(4x2m)/FSS. Faults Simulation System.

Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit. It is useful for Technical and Vocational level.

The "FAULTS" mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them.

There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

Faults affecting the sensors measurement:

- An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
- Non-linearity.

#### Faults affecting the actuators:

- Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
- Response reduction of an actuator.

## Faults in the controls execution:

- Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
- Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
- The action of some controls is annulled.

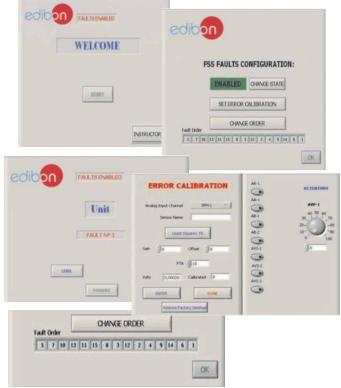
## On/off faults:

- Several on/off faults can be included.

For more information see **FSS** catalogue. Click on the following link:

www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/FSS.pdf

Example of some screens



Page 12 www.edibon.com

## c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration

## (BESHC(4x2m)/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use, specifically developed by EDIBON. It is very useful for Higher Education level.

CAL is a class assistant that helps in doing the necessary calculations to extract the right conclusions from data obtained during the experimental practices.

CAL computes the value of all the variables involved and performs the calculations.

It allows to plot and print the results. Within the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other.

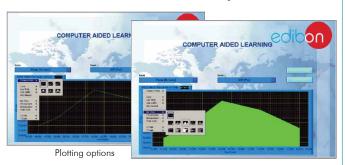
Different plotting displays.

It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

For more information see **CAL** catalogue. Click on the following link: www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/CAL.pdf



Information of constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables



## d) Multipost Expansions options

## 🛈 Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously. It is useful for both, Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education.

The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA integrated in a local network.

This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit. Then, the number of possible users who can work with the same unit is higher than in an usual way of working (usually only one).

#### Main characteristics:

- It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA, connected in a local net.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.
- Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.
- Any user/student can work doing "real time" control/multicontrol and visualisation.
- Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the
- Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/ students connected.

#### Main advantages:

- It allows an easier and quicker understanding.
- This system allows you can save time and cost.
- Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

For more information see Mini ESN catalogue. Click on the following link: www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/Mini-ESN.pdf

## Mini ESN. **EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System** 1 UNIT = up to 30 STUDENTS can work simultaneously Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigation Systems Unit (ESHC(4x2m)) Computer Control Software: Computer Control+Data Acquisition+Data Management Control Interface Box nstructor Central Mini Scada-Net Software 30 Student Posts LOCAL NET **OPEN CONTROL** Note: The Mini ESN MULTICONTROL system can be used with any EDIBON REAL TIME CONTROL computer controlled MULTI STUDENT POST

## ②ESN. EDIBON Scada-Net System.

This unit can be integrated, in the future, into a Complete Laboratory with many Units and many Students.

For more information see **ESN** catalogue. Click on the following link:

www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/units/environment/esn-environment/ESN-ENVIRONMENT.pdf

Page 13 www.edibon.com

## ORDER INFORMATION

## **Main items** (always included in the supply)

## Minimum supply always includes:

- ① Unit: ESHC(4x2m). Hydrologic Systems, Rain Simulator and Irrigations Systems Unit (4x2m).
- ② ESHC(4x2m)/CIB. Control Interface Box.
- 3 DAB. Data Acquisition Board.
- 4 ESHC(4x2m)/CCSOF. Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software.
- (5) Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.
- 6 Manuals.
- \* IMPORTANT: Under ESHC(4x2m) we always supply all the elements for immediate running as 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

## **Optional items** (supplied under specific order)

- a) Industrial configuration
- 7 PLC. Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):
  - PCL-PI. PLC Module.
  - ESHC(4x2m)/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software.

## b) Technical and Vocational configuration

- ESHC(4x2m)/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.
- **⑨** ESHC(4x2m)/FSS. Faults Simulation System.

## c) <u>Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration</u>

- (Destauration ESHC(4x2m)/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).
  - d) Multipost Expansions options
- 1 Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.
- @ ESN. EDIBON Scada-Net System.

Page 14 www.edibon.com

## TENDER SPECIFICATIONS (for main items)

### ① ESHC(4x2m). Unit:

Metallic structure and panels.

Diagrams in the front panel with similar distribution to the elements in the real unit.

This unit includes wheels for its mobility and steps for a correct visualization of the practical exercises performed in the test tank,

Test tank, made of fiberglass, with 4 windows made of polycarbonate, to be filled with sand. It provide a large working surface, dimensions: 4 m. long, 2 m. wide and 0.40 m. deep.

4 Storage tanks of 400 I., that supply the water required to the test tank. These tanks are interconnected with a butterfly valve and overflows and they include a drain device and a filter to stop any possible solid particle.

2 Flexible separate hoses, placed at the test tank front side, allow to add great inlet flows.

A tank attached to the inlet of the test tank and other tank attached to the outlet of the test tank to simulate a river:

Both tanks include a valve to drain them.

The river outlet tank allows to measure the amount of sediment collected over a certain period of time.

The communication of the river tanks with the test tank is done through a floodgate that includes two trap doors. The unit includes two hermetic trap doors and two meshed trap doors.

Spray and shower nozzles located above the test tank to simulate rain:

It has a metallic frame located at the upper side of the test tank. It includes a curtain to reduce possible spillages.

8 Spray nozzles are mounted at a double line mobile bridge to give an even distribution across the test tank. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and width. Each nozzle has an associated ball valve, allowing a wide variety of moving rainfall patterns to be simulated.

2 Shower nozzles with multiple flows allow to simulate storms and local inputs. These nozzles are also adjustable in height and length and can be separated from the holder to move them manually.

2 French sources/drains: they include a metallic filter to avoid sand transport to the storage tanks.

2 Drainages: they include a metallic filter to avoid sand transport to the storage tanks.

2 Overflows: they allow to keep water table (or phreatic surface) constant in the test tank.

 $3 \, {\sf Outlet\, tanks} \, ({\sf made\, of\, PVC\, glass}) \, {\sf for\, the\, flow\, measurement\, in\, the\, drainages\, and\, French\, sources/drains};$ 

Each outlet tank includes: 1 spillway and 1 differential pressure sensor that allow to determine the flow removed in the drainages and French sources/drains. They include a valve to drain them.

Computer controlled centrifugal pump (max. pressure: 7 bar, max. flow: 106 l./min.) that impels water from the storage tank to the test tank through 6 different inlets. A cylindrical filter at the inlet of the pump stops any possible solid particle.

The test tank includes 23 tapping points, configured in a cruciform pattern. These tapping points have two functions: to take water samples and to use with 23 differential pressure sensors (range: 0-1 psi).

6 Orifice plates that, together with 6 differential pressure sensors, and a flow sensor (range: 2-150 I./min), allow to determine the flow through every inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank.

Load cell (force sensor) to measure the quantity of sediment collected over a certain period of time in the river outlet tank, range: 0 - 5kg.

9 Diaphragm valves: 6 of them are located in each inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank, and 3 of them are located in each outlet that connect the drainages and French sources/drains to the outlet tanks.

9 Computer controlled solenoid valves: 6 of them are located in each inlet that connect the outlet of the pump to the test tank and 3 of them are located in each outlet that connect the drains and French sources/drains to the outlet tanks.

The complete unit includes as well:

Advanced Real-Time SCADA.

Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.

Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.

National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).

Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.

Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.

Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.

Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.

Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).

Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.

Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.

This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.

### ② ESHC(4x2m)/CIB. Control Interface Box:

The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system. Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel.

The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled.

Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process.

Calibration of all sensors involved in the process.

Real time curves representation about system responses.

All the actuators' values can be changed at any time from the keyboard allowing the analysis about curves and responses of the whole process.

Shield and filtered signals to avoid external interferences.

Real time computer control with flexibility of modifications from the computer keyboard of the parameters, at any moment during the process.

Real time computer control for parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Open control allowing modifications, at any moment and in real time, of parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

## ③ DAB. Data Acquisition Board:

The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system.

PCI Express Data acquisition board (National Instruments) to be placed in a computer slot.

Analog input: Channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Analog output: Channels=2. Resolution=16 bits, 1 in 65536.

Digital Input/Output: Channels=24 inputs/outputs.

## @ ESHC(4x2m)/CCSOF. Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software:

The three softwares are part of the SCADA system.

Compatible with the industry standards.

Flexible, open and multicontrol software, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters.

Management, processing, comparison and storage of data.

Sampling velocity up to 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Calibration system for the sensors involved in the process.

It allows the registration of the alarms state and the graphic representation in real time.

Open software, allowing the teacher to modify texts, instructions. Teacher's and student's passwords to facilitate the teacher's control on the student, and allowing the access to different work levels.

This unit allows the 30 students of the classroom to visualize simultaneously all the results and the manipulation of the unit, during the process, by using a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

(5) Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.

Manuals: This unit is supplied with 8 manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.

Page 15 www.edibon.com

#### Exercises and Practical Possibilities to be done with Main Items

- 1.- Determination of the surface drag.
- 2.- Determination of a hydrograph.
- 3.- Study of the hydrograph of one or several storms.
- 4.- Calculation of concentration time for a short storm.
- Determination of the compactness index.
- 6.- Determination of the drainage density.
- 7.- Obtaining of the pressure profile in a dike.
- 8.- Determination of the water obtained thanks to the gravity force and the field capacity.
- 9.- Study of fluvial-mechanical experiments.
- 10.- Formation and development of rivers over time.
- 11.- Study of sediment transport in models of rivers.
- 12.- Study of a meandering river.
- 13.- Study of the erosion on river beds and the speed of the flow.
- 14.- Study of groundwater catchment.
- 15.- Study of the cone of depression of a well.
- 16.- Study of the interaction of cones of depression by two adjoining wells.
- 17.- Study of a well in the center of a round island.

Additional practical possibilities to be done by the end customer:

- 18.- Study of the storm hydrograph of a previously saturated catchment.
- 19.- Study of the storm hydrograph of an impermeable catchment.
- 20.- Study of the effect of a moving storm on a flood hydrograph.
- 21.- Study of the effect of reservoir storage on a flood hydrograph.
- 22.- Study of the effect of drain pipes on a flood hydrograph.
- 23.- Investigation of stream flows modeled in alluvial material.
- 24.- Study of sediment transport, bedload motion, scour and erosion.
- 25.- Construction of drawdown curves for one well and two wells systems.

Other possibilities to be done with this Unit:

26.- Many students view results simultaneously.

To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

27.- Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control.

This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gain; proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc in real time.

- 28.- The Computer Control System with SCADA allows a real industrial simulation.
- 29.- This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
- 30.- This unit can be used for doing applied research.
- 31.- This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
- 32.- Control of the ESHC(4x2m) unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 33.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- By using PLC-PI additional 19 more exercises can be done.
- Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.

## TENDER SPECIFICATIONS (for optional items)

## a) Industrial configuration

## PLC. Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software): -PLC-PI. PLC Module:

Metallic box.

Circuit diagram in the module front panel.

Digital inputs(X) and Digital outputs (Y) block: 16 Digital inputs. 14 Digital outputs.

Analog inputs block: 16 Analog inputs.

Analog outputs block: 4 Analog outputs. Touch screen.

Panasonic PLC:

High-speed scan of 0.32 µsec. Program capacity of 32 Ksteps. High-speed counter. Multi-point PID control.

Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

### ESHC(4x2m)/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:

For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

#### Practices to be done with PLC-PI:

- 1.- Control of the ESHC(4x2m) unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 2.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 3.- Calibration of all sensors included in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 4.- Hand on of all the actuators involved in the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 5.- Realization of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).
- 6.- Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).
- 7.- PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
- 8.- PLC process application for ESHC(4x2m) unit.
- 9.- PLC structure.
- 10.- PLC inputs and outputs configuration.
- 11.- PLC configuration possibilities.
- 12.- PLC programming languages.
- 13.- PLC different programming standard languages.
- 14.- New configuration and development of new process.
- 15.- Hand on an established process.
- 16.- To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the ESHC(4x2m) unit process.
- 17.- Possibility of creating new process in relation with the ESHC(4x2m) unit.
- 18.- PLC Programming exercises.
- 19.- Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.

## b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration

## ® ESHC(4x2m)/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.

This complete software package consists on an Instructor Software (INS/ SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (ESHC(4x2m)/SOF).

-INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software):

The Instructor can:

Organize Students by Classes and Groups.

Create easily new entries or delete them.

Create data bases with student information.

Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.

Generate and print reports.

Detect student's progress and difficulties.

-ESHC(4x2m)/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):

It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.

This Software contains:

Theory.

Exercises.

Guided Practices.

Exams.

## 

Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit.

The "FAULTS" mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them.

There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

Faults affecting the sensors measurement:

- An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
- Non-linearity.

Faults affecting the actuators:

- Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
- Response reduction of an actuator.

Faults in the controls execution:

- Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
- Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
- The action of some controls is annulled.

#### On/off faults:

- Several on/off faults can be included.

Page 17 www.edibon.com

## c) <u>Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration</u>

#### (iii) ESHC(4x2m)/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use.

CAL is a class assistant that helps in doing the necessary calculations to extract the right conclusions from data obtained during the experimental practices.

CAL computes the value of all the variables involved and performs the calculations.

It allows to plot and print the results. Within the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other.

Different plotting displays.

It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

#### d) Multipost Expansions options

## 11 Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously.

The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control integrated in a local network.

This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit.

#### Main characteristics:

- -It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control, connected in a local net.
- -Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.
- -Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.
- -Any user/student can work doing "real time" control/multicontrol and visualisation.
- -Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the unit.
- -Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/students connected.

#### Main advantages:

- -It allows an easier and quicker understanding.
- -This system allows you can save time and cost.
- -Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

## The system basically will consist of:

This system is used with a Computer Controlled Unit.

- -Instructor's computer.
- -Students' computers.
- -Local Network.
- -Unit-Control Interface adaptation.
- -Unit Software adaptation.
- -Webcam.
- -Mini ESN Software to control the whole system.
- -Cables and accessories required for a normal operation.

\*Specifications subject to change without previous notice, due to the convenience of improvements of the product.



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