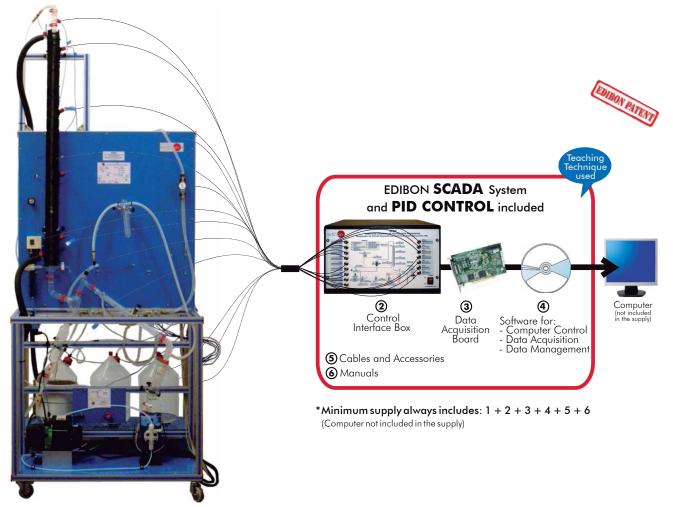


# Computer Controlled Falling Film Evaporator,

with SCADA and PID Control EPDC/C



Unit: EPDC/C. Falling Film Evaporator

# Key features:

- Advanced Real-Time SCADA and PID Control.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.
- Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.
- National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s , kilo samples per second).
- Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.
- Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.
- Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.
- Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.
- > Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).
- Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.
- Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.
- This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.

For more information about Key Features, click here:









OPEN CONTROL MULTICONTROL REAL TIME CONTROL





Worlddidac Quality Charter Certificate (Worlddidac Member)

ISO 9000: Quality Management (for Design, Manufacturing, Commercialization and After-sales service)

Pa

Page 1

Certificates ISO 14000 and ECO-Management and Audit Scheme (environmental management)

# GENERAL DESCRIPTION =

The objective of the evaporation is to concentrate a non-volatile solute, carrying out the elimination of a volatile compound. Water is the volatile compound used in most evaporations.

The rising or falling film evaporators are very useful if high temperatures can degrade the product that we want to concentrate, so these evaporators work at less temperature. They can be used, for example, for the concentration of fruit juices, milk and dairy products, effluents, etc.

Basically, the unit consists of the following circuits:

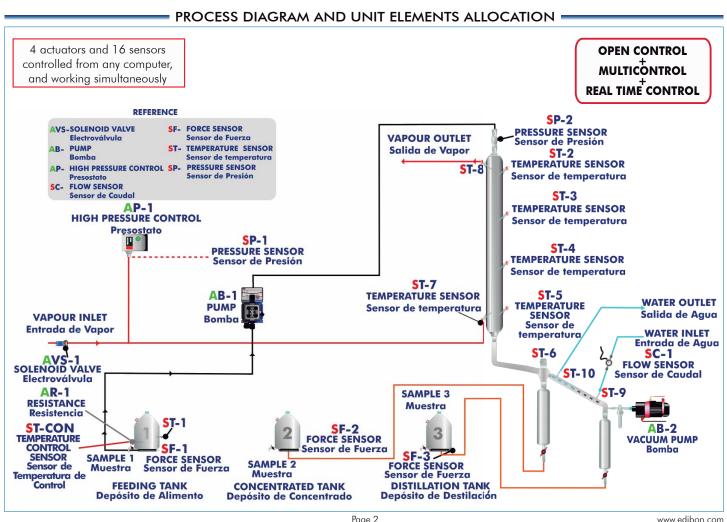
The feed circuit that consists on a feed pump that introduces the product in a double jacket column, which has temperature sensors. The feed is done through the top of the column, where a joint with a pressure sensor has been assembled. The concentrated product leaves the tank through a cyclone placed at the bottom of the column and it is collected in a 500 ml graduated vessel. This vessel is also connected to a 10 liters tank for the storage of the concentrated product.

The distillation circuit starts at the bottom of the column. It is also connected to the cyclone to separate the concentrated product and the distilled product. This last one goes through a Liebing West condenser. The distilled product is stored in a 500 ml graduated vessel that is connected to a 10-liter collection tank.

The steam circuit, introduced in the external jacket of the column, contains a pressure sensor for the control of the steam pressure. This sensor is connected to a high-pressure cutout control that opens or closes a control electrovalve for the steam inlet.

**The vacuum circuit** consists on a vacuum pump and a vacuum trap.

This Computer Controlled Unit is supplied with the EDIBON Computer Control System (SCADA), and includes: The unit itself + a Control Interface Box + a Data Acquisition Board + Computer Control and Data Acquisition Software Packages, for controlling the process and all parameters involved in the process.



# COMPLETE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS (for main items)

With this unit there are several options and possibilities:

- Main items: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

- Optional items: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12.

Let us describe first the main items (1 to 6):

# 1) EPDC/C. Unit:

Anodized aluminium structure and panels in painted steel.

Main metallic elements in stainless steel.

Diagram in the front panel with similar distribution to the elements in the real unit.

Evaporation double jacket column, with a heating surface of 0.122 m<sup>3</sup>, 30 mm. of internal diameter, 60 mm. of external diameter and 1300 mm. of length.

Membrane dosing pump, computer controlled: maximum flow 15 I./h, with flow control.

**Single effect vacuum pump, computer controlled**: maximum flow 3m<sup>3</sup>/h and maximum vacuum of 150 microns.

Three 10 I. tanks (for feeding, concentrated and evaporated).

Two 500 ml. graduated vessels for the storage of concentrated and evaporated product.

Liebing West condenser.

**Heating resistance, computer controlled**, range: 300W. Included a safety temperature sensor with internal temperature controller.

Automatic temperature control.

High safety pressure cut out for pressure control in the column.

10 Temperature sensors, type "J".

1 Flow sensor, range: from 0.2 to 5 l./min.

3 Force sensors, one in each of the three tanks (for feeding, concentrated and evaporated), for measuring the amount of substance.

2 Pressure sensors, range: from 0 - 2 bar.

#### Solenoid valve, computer controlled.

The unit incorporates wheels for its mobility.

The complete unit includes as well:

Advanced Real-Time SCADA and PID Control.

Open Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time Control.

Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.

National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).

Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.

Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.

Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.

Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.

Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).

Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.

Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.

This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.



EPDC/C. Unit

# ② EPDC/C/CIB. Control Interface Box:

# The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system.

Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel and with the same distribution that the different elements located in the unit, for an easy understanding by the student.

All sensors, with their respective signals, are properly manipulated from -10V. to +10V. computer output. Sensors connectors in the interface have different pines numbers (from 2 to 16), to avoid connection errors. Single cable between the control interface box and computer.

The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled, without necessity of changes or connections during the whole process test procedure.

Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process.

Calibration of all sensors involved in the process.

Real time curves representation about system responses.

Storage of all the process data and results in a file.

Graphic representation, in real time, of all the process/system responses.

All the actuators' values can be changed at any time from the keyboard allowing the analysis about curves and responses of the whole process.

All the actuators and sensors values and their responses are displayed on only one screen in the computer.

#### Shield and filtered signals to avoid external interferences.

Real time PID control with flexibility of modifications from the computer keyboard of the PID parameters, at any moment during the process.

Real time PID and on/off control for pumps, compressors, resistances, control valves, etc.

Real time PID control for parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Proportional control, integral control and derivative control, based on the real PID mathematical formula, by changing the values, at any time, of the three control constants (proportional, integral and derivative constants).

Open control allowing modifications, at any moment and in real time, of parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Possibility of automatization of the actuators involved in the process.

Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

# ③ DAB. Data Acquisition Board:

The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system.

PCI Data acquisition board (National Instruments) to be placed in a computer slot. Bus PCI. Analog input:

Number of channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Input range (V) =  $\pm 10$  V. Data transfers = DMA, interrupts, programmed I/0. DMA channels = 6. Analog output:

Number of channels=2. Resolution=16 bits, 1 in 65536. Maximum output rate up to: 833 KS/s.

Output range(V) =  $\pm 10$  V. Data transfers = DMA, interrupts, programmed I/0.

# Digital Input/Output:

Number of channels=24 inputs/outputs. D0 or DI Sample Clock frequency: 0 to 1 MHz. Timing: Number of Counter/timers=2. Resolution: Counter/timers: 32 bits.

# ④ EPDC/C/CCSOF. PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software:

The three softwares are part of the SCADA system.

Compatible with actual Windows operating systems. Graphic and intuitive simulation of the process in screen. Compatible with the industry standards.

Registration and visualization of all process variables in an automatic and simultaneous way.

Flexible, open and multicontrol software, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters.

Analog and digital PID control.

PID menu and set point selection required in the whole work range.

Management, processing, comparison and storage of data.

Sampling velocity up to 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Calibration system for the sensors involved in the process.

It allows the registration of the alarms state and the graphic representation in real time.

Comparative analysis of the obtained data, after the process and modification of the conditions during the process.

Open software, allowing the teacher to modify texts, instructions. Teacher's and student's passwords to facilitate the teacher's control on the student, and allowing the access to different work levels. This unit allows the 30 students of the classroom to visualize simultaneously all the results and the manipulation of the unit, during the process, by using a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

#### **5** Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.

**© Manuals:** This unit is supplied with 8 manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.

\* References 1 to 6 are the main items: EPDC/C + EPDC/C/CIB + DAB + EPDC/C/CCSOF + Cables and Accessories + Manuals are included in the minimum supply for enabling normal and full operation.



FPDC/C/CIB





EPDC/C/CCSOF

# EXERCISES AND PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES TO BE DONE WITH MAIN ITEMS

- 1.- Determination of the capacity of the evaporator.
- 2.- Study of the capacity of the evaporator in function of the work conditions.
- 3.- Study of the relation between condensed and evaporated product.
- 4.- Verification of the global mass balance of the system.
- 5.- Study of the mass balance for the solute.
- 6.- Verification of the mass balance for the water.
- 7.- Determination of the concentration of a sugar solution.
- 8.- Calculation of the enthalpy of the volatile vapours.
- 9.- Calculation of the mass of steam used by means of an energy balance calculation.
- 10.- Determination of the economy of the evaporator.
- 11.-Determination of the efficiency of the steam generator.
- 12.-Investigation of the effects of varying the process parameters such as: vacuum, flow rate, temperature, etc.
- 13.- Concentration of fruit juices and vegetable extracts.
- 14.-Obtaining concentrated milk.

Additional practical possibilities:

- 15.-Temperature sensors calibration.
- 16.-Force sensors calibration.
- 17.-Pressure sensors calibration.
- 18.-Feeding pump calibration.

Other possibilities to be done with this Unit:

# **REQUIRED SERVICES**

- -Electrical supply: single-phase, 220 V/50 Hz. or 110 V/60 Hz.
- -Water supply and drainage.
- -EDIBON Steam Generator (TGV), or similar steam generator.
- -Computer (PC).

19.-Many students view results simultaneously.

To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

20.- Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control.

This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gains; proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc., in real time.

- 21.-The Computer Control System with SCADA and PID Control allow a real industrial simulation.
- 22.-This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
- 23.-This unit can be used for doing applied research.
- 24.-This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
- 25.-Control of the EPDC/C unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 26.-Visualization of all the sensors values used in the EPDC/C unit process.
- By using PLC-Pl additional 19 more exercises can be done.
- Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.

# - DIMENSIONS & WEIGHTS

# EPDC/C:

Unit:

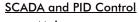
-Dimensions:1000 x 805 x 2500 mm. approx. (39.37 x 31.69 x 98.42 inches approx.)

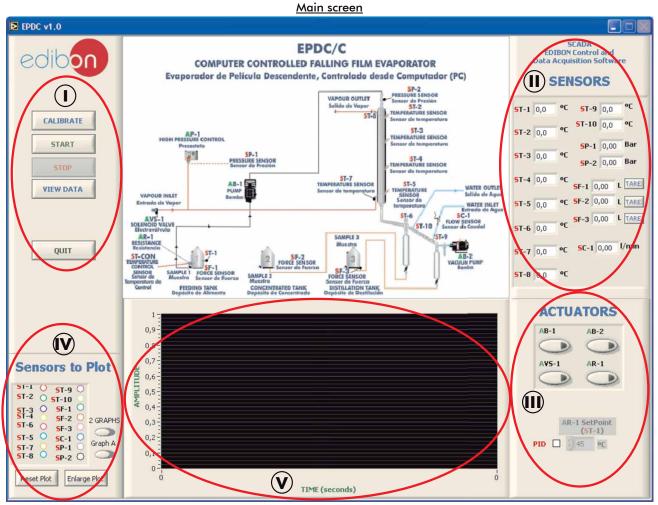
-Weight: 115 Kg. approx. (253 pounds approx.).

Control Interface Box:-Dimensions:490 x 330 x 310 mm. approx. (19.29 x 12.99 x 12.20 inches approx.). -Weight: 10 Kg. approx.

(22 pounds approx.).

# SOFTWARE MAIN SCREENS =





() Main software operation possibilities.

Sensors displays, real time values, and extra output parameters. Sensors: ST=Temperature sensor. SC=Flow sensor. SF= Force sensor. SP= Pressure sensor. Actuators controls. Actuators: AB=Pump. AR=Heating resistance. AVS=Solenoid valve.

Ochannel selection and other plot parameters.

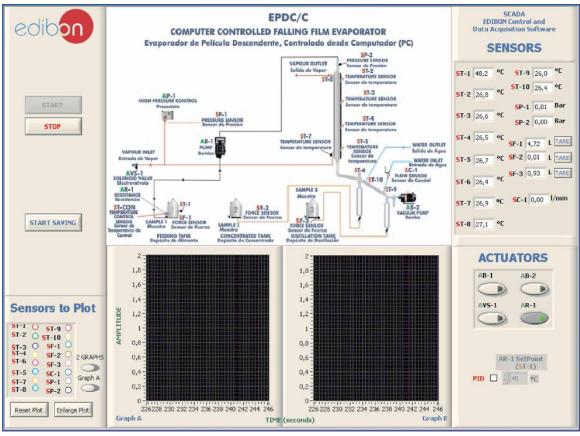
Real time graphics displays.

# Software for Sensors Calibration

Restore Setting Instructor	Instructor	E MULTICALIBRATE								
Analog Input Channel	ACTUATORS	MULTICALIBRATE						AB-1 AB-2 AB-3 AA-2		
Sensor Name ST-8	AR-1	Signed Technical Support			oport		AR-1			
Calibration units C	4 5 6								<u>_</u>	
Full Scale 150	3, 7	Reference Value		olerance (%)		Port 0	Port 1	Port 2		
Gain (195,4198 Offset (11,67443	28	ance	23,	2113	3 100	1				
Gain () 95,4198 Offset () 1,67443	1 9	Reference Select							Restore	store Instructor
	0 10	Re	Sensors	Volts	Calibrated	Err (%)			Restore	
Least Squares Fit	0		ST-1	0,2046	22,3821	0,82		GAIN	OFFSET	ρ
PTA () 10	AVE-1		ST-2	0,2292	23,483	0,28	ST-1	() 97,7605	(-) 2,3804	0
Volts 0,9619 Calibrated 93,46 ENTER EXIT EXIT & SAVE	4 5 6		ST-3	0,2353	23,1522	0,05	ST-2	97,7997	() 1,0627	0
	4 7 6		ST-4	0,2301	23,2113	0,01	ST-3	() 95,8345	0,6041	0
	28			0,1527	13,1629	10,04	ST-4	96,6188	(0,9823	0
	19		SEC-1	-5,2792	172,5164	149,31		93,9573	-1,1855	
	0 10			-0,2362	-22,6609	45,87	SCC-1	162,04	1027,9537	
			50-1	-0,1774	0,0319629	23,17		97,4967	0,3678	
	÷) o				-60,4623	63,67	SC-1	0,679363	0,1525	
					0,4208	22,78		6 41,2123	( -49,4113	
				-0,2529	-0,2529	23,46		0,27089	0,4817	
				-0,2063	-0,1178	23,32				
using a free of charge code, the teach	or and the students				-226,9384	250,14		0,417958	-0,0315	
	er und me siddenis			-0,3634	-0,3634	23,57		879,1		
n calibrate the unit.				-0,275	-0,275	23,48				
				-0,2005	-0,2005	23,41				
The teacher can recover his/her own calibration by using the			Select all		Data taken	0			20	0
DIBON code that we give free of charge	2				Data taken	0	-			

### Preheating.

The feeding solutions must be heated before starting any practical exercise. It can be observed in the screen that the heating resistance is on. It can also be observed the temperature increase in ST1; this is the sensor introduced in the feed tank.

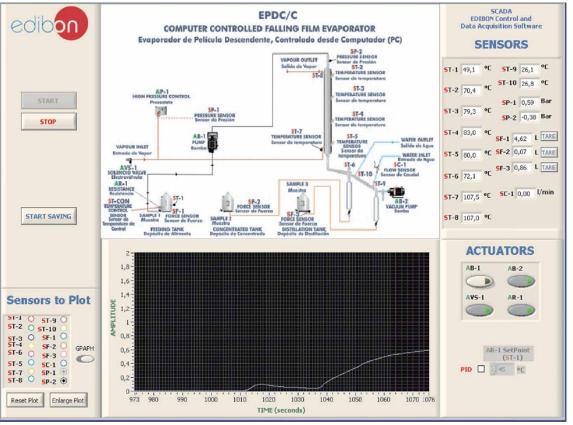


#### Introduction of steam.

Before introducing the food for the evaporation, open the solenoid valve and introduce the steam in the column. Use the valve placed at the steam outlet to fix the steam pressure with which we want to work.

### Introduction of steam. SP1 graph.

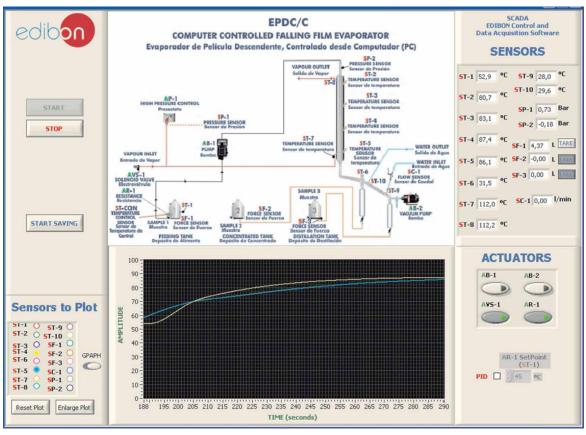
We can observe in the following screen how the solenoid valve is open and the steam pressure is modified when handling the steam outlet valve. This is measured with the SP1 sensor.



### Some Typical Results

#### Introduction of steam. ST4 and ST5 graph.

We can observe how the solenoid valve is open and the temperature inside the column increases with the passing of time when stem is introduced. It is measured with 4 sensors, among them the ST4 and ST5, which are located at the lower part of the column.

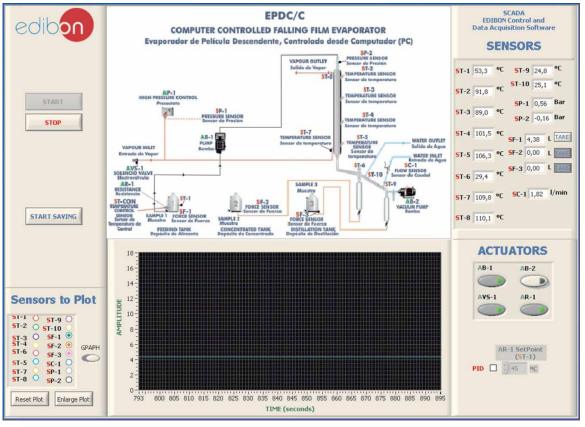


#### Evaporation.

The main aim of this unit is to carry out an evaporation of a solution creating a falling film flow. The exercises to be done are based on mass and energy balances. For that reason, the information which we have to observe is the mass data of the three tanks along the process (SF1, SF2, SF3) and the temperature data of the whole process:

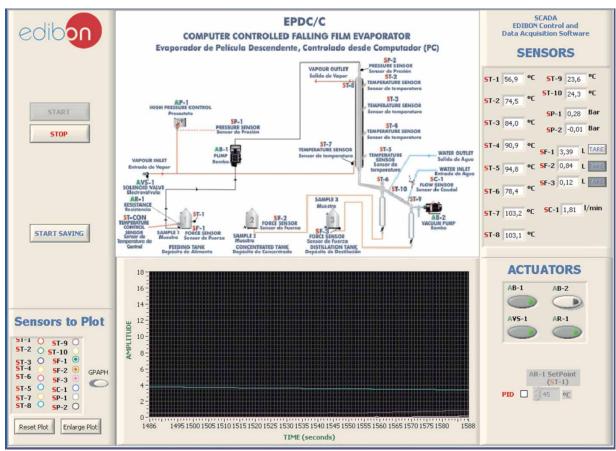
#### Start of the evaporation process.

We can observe that the feeding liquid is already preheated (ST1), the vacuum of the unit has been done (SP2) and a steam pressure has been fixed (SP1). The force sensors indicate the start of the process, marking 0 kg in the concentrated and condensed tanks.



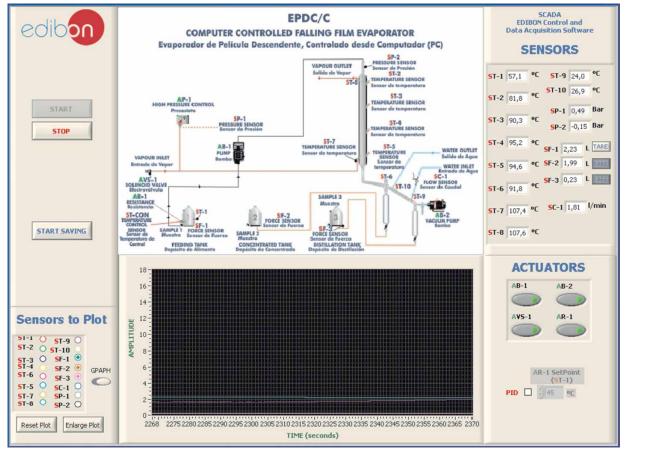
### Evaporation.

We can observe that as time passes, the weight of the concentrated and condensed tanks increase.



#### Evaporation.

Changes in temperatures can be observed after finishing the exercise. We can also compare the solution's boiling temperature (ST6) with the theoretical data and carry out energy balances. We can carry out global mass balances, as well as solute and water mass balances, using the information obtained from the 3 force sensors.



# COMPLETE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS (for optional items)

Additionally to the main items (1 to 6) described, we can offer, as optional, other items from 7 to 12.

All these items try to give more possibilities for:

a) Industrial configuration. (PLC)

b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAI and FSS)

c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration. (CAL)

d) Multipost Expansions options. (Mini ESN and ESN)

#### a) Industrial configuration

#### **② PLC. Industrial Control using PLC** (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):

# PLC-PI. PLC Module:

Metallic box

Circuit diagram in the module front panel.

# Front panel:

Digital inputs(X) and Digital outputs (Y) block:

16 Digital inputs, activated by switches and 16 LEDs for confirmation (red).

14 Digital outputs (through SCSI connector) with 14 LEDs for message (green).

Analog inputs block: 16 Analog inputs (-10 V. to + 10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

# Analog outputs block:

4 Analog outputs (-10 V. to + 10 V.) (through SCSI connector).

Touch screen:

High visibility and multiple functions. Display of a highly visible status. Recipe function. Bar graph function. Flow display function. Alarm list. Multi language function. True type fonts.

#### Back panel:

Power supply connector. Fuse 2A. RS-232 connector to PC. USB 2.0 connector to PC.

#### Inside

Power supply outputs: 24 Vdc, 12 Vdc, -12 Vdc, 12 Vdc variable. Panasonic PLC:

High-speed scan of 0.32 µsec. for a basic instruction.

Program capacity of 32 Ksteps, with a sufficient comment area. ۸C).

Power supp	y input	(100 to	240 V A
DC input: 1	6 (24 V	DC).	

Relay output: 14.

# High-speed counter.

Multi-point PID control.

#### Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

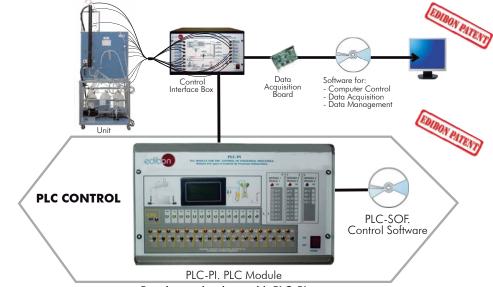
Communication RS232 wire to computer (PC)

Dimensions: 490 x 330 x 310 mm. approx. Weight: 30 Kg. approx.

# EPDC/C/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:

#### For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

The software has been designed using Labview and it follows the unit operation procedure and linked with the Control Interface Box used in the Computer Controlled Falling Film Evaporator (EPDC/C).



# Practices to be done with PLC-PI:

- Control of the EPDC/C unit process through the control interface box 1.without the computer.
- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the EPDC/C unit process. 2.-
- Calibration of all sensors included in the EPDC/C unit process. 3 -
- 4.-Hand on of all the actuators involved in the EPDC/C unit process.
- Realization of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in 5.front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).
- 6.-Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).
- 7.-PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
- PLC process application for EPDC/C unit. 8.-
- 9.-PLC structure.

- 10.- PLC inputs and outputs configuration.
  - 11.- PLC configuration possibilities.
  - 12.- PLC programming languages.
  - 13.- PLC different programming standard languages.
  - 14.- New configuration and development of new process.
  - 15.- Hand on an established process.
  - 16.- To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the EPDC/C unit process.
  - 17.- Possibility of creating new process in relation with the EPDC/C unit.
  - 18.- PLC Programming exercises.
  - 19.- Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.

b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration

# ⑧ EPDC/C/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.

This complete package included two Softwares: the INS/ SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software) and the EPDC/C/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software).

This software is optional and can be used additionally to items (1 to 6).

This complete package consists on an Instructor Software (INS/SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (EPDC/C/SOF). Both are interconnected so that the teacher knows at any moment what is the theoretical and practical knowledge of the students. These, on the other hand, get a virtual instructor who helps them to deal with all the information on the subject of study.

- INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software): The Instructor can:

Organize Students by Classes and Groups.

Create easily new entries or delete them.

Create data bases with student information.

Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.

Print reports.

Develop own examinations.

Detect student's progress and difficulties.

...and many other facilities.

- EPDC/C/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):

It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.

This Software contains:

Theory.

Exercises.

Guided Practices.

Exams.

For more information see **CAI** catalogue. Click on the following link: <u>www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/CAI.pdf</u>







#### 

Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit. It is useful for Technical and Vocational level.

The "FAULTS" mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them.

There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

Faults affecting the sensors measurement:

- An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
- Non-linearity.

Faults affecting the actuators:

- Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
- Response reduction of an actuator.

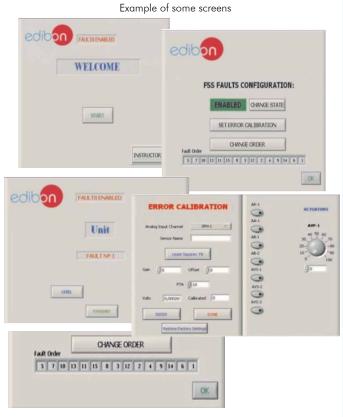
Faults in the controls execution:

- Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
- Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
- The action of some controls is annulled.

On/off faults:

- Several on/off faults can be included.

For more information see **FSS** catalogue. Click on the following link: <u>www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/FSS.pdf</u>



c) <u>Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration</u>

# 1 EPDC/C/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use, specifically developed by EDIBON. It is very useful for Higher Education level.

CAL is a class assistant that helps in making the necessary calculations to extract the right conclusions from data obtained during the experimental practices.

CAL will perform the calculations.

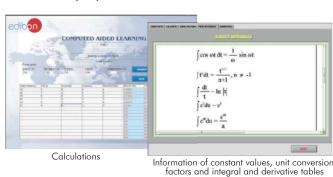
CAL computes the value of all the variables involved.

It allows to plot and print the results. Between the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other.

Different plotting displays.

It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

For more information see **CAL** catalogue. Click on the following link: <u>www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/CAL.pdf</u>





# d) Multipost Expansions options

# 1) Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously. It is useful for both, Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education.

The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control integrated in a local network.

This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit. Then, the number of possible users who can work with the same unit is higher than in an usual way of working (usually only one).

Main characteristics:

- It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control, connected in a local net.
- Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.
- Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.
- Any user/student can work doing "real time" control/multicontrol and visualisation.
- Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the unit.
- Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/ students connected.

#### Main advantages:

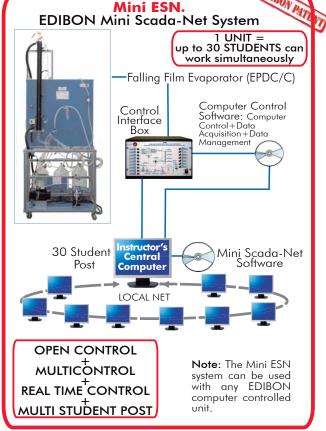
- It allows an easier and quicker understanding.
- This system allows you can safe time and cost.
- Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

For more information see Mini ESN catalogue. Click on the following link: www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/Mini-ESN.pdf

# 12 ESN. EDIBON Scada-Net System.

This unit can be integrated, in future, in a Complete Laboratory with many Units and many Students.

For more information see **ESN** catalogue. Click on the following link: <u>www.edibon.com/products/catalogues/en/units/chemicalengineering/esn-chemicalengineering/ESN-CHEMICAL ENGINEERING.pdf</u>



# ORDER INFORMATION

# Main items (always included in the supply)

Minimum supply always includes:

- 1 Unit: EPDC/C. Falling Film Evaporator.
- (2) EPDC/C/CIB. Control Interface Box.
- ③ DAB. Data Acquisition Board.
- ④ EPDC/C/CCSOF. PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software.
- **(5)** Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.
- 6 Manuals.

# \* <u>IMPORTANT</u>: Under <u>EPDC/C</u> we always supply all the elements for immediate running as 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

<u>Optional items</u> (supplied under specific order) a) <u>Industrial configuration</u>

- PLC. Industrial Control using PLC (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):
  - PCL-PI. PLC Module.
  - EPDC/C/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software.

b) Technical and Vocational configuration

- (8) EPDC/C/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.
- c) Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration
- EPDC/C/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

d) Multipost Expansions options

🛈 Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

12 ESN. EDIBON Scada-Net System.

# TENDER SPECIFICATIONS (for main items)

#### 1) EPDC/C. Unit:

Anodized aluminium structure and panels in painted steel.

Main metallic elements in stainless steel.

 $\mathsf{Diagram}$  in the front panel with similar distribution to the elements in the real unit.

Evaporation double jacket column, with a heating surface of 0.122 m<sup>3</sup>, 30 mm. of internal diameter, 60 mm. of external diameter and 1300 mm. of length. Membrane dosing pump, computer controlled: maximum flow 15 l./h, with flow control.

Single effect vacuum pump, computer controlled: maximum flow 3m<sup>3</sup>/h and maximum vacuum of 150 microns.

Three 10 I. tanks (for feeding, concentrated and evaporated).

Two 500 ml. graduated vessels for the storage of concentrated and evaporated product.

Liebing West condenser.

Heating resistance, computer controlled, range: 300W. Included a safety temperature sensor with internal temperature controller.

Automatic temperature control.

High safety pressure cut out for pressure control in the column.

10 Temperature sensors, type "J".

1 Flow sensor, range: from 0.2 to 5 l./min.

3 Force sensors, one in each of the three tanks (for feeding, concentrated and evaporated), for measuring the amount of substance.

2 Pressure sensors, range: from 0 - 2 bar.

Solenoid valve, computer controlled.

The unit incorporates wheels for its mobility.

The complete unit includes as well:

Advanced Real-Time SCADA and PID Control.

 ${\sf Open \ Control + Multicontrol + Real-Time \ Control.}$ 

Specialized EDIBON Control Software based on Labview.

National Instruments Data Acquisition board (250 KS/s, kilo samples per second).

Calibration exercises, which are included, teach the user how to calibrate a sensor and the importance of checking the accuracy of the sensors before taking measurements.

Projector and/or electronic whiteboard compatibility allows the unit to be explained and demonstrated to an entire class at one time.

Capable of doing applied research, real industrial simulation, training courses, etc.

Remote operation and control by the user and remote control for EDIBON technical support, are always included.

Totally safe, utilizing 4 safety systems (Mechanical, Electrical, Electronic & Software).

Designed and manufactured under several quality standards.

Optional CAL software helps the user perform calculations and comprehend the results.

This unit has been designed for future expansion and integration. A common expansion is the EDIBON Scada-Net (ESN) System which enables multiple students to simultaneously operate many units in a network.

# ② EPDC/C/CIB. Control Interface Box:

The Control Interface Box is part of the SCADA system. Control interface box with process diagram in the front panel.

The unit control elements are permanently computer controlled.

Simultaneous visualization in the computer of all parameters involved in the process.

Calibration of all sensors involved in the process.

Real time curves representation about system responses.

All the actuators' values can be changed at any time from the keyboard allowing the analysis about curves and responses of the whole process.

Shield and filtered signals to avoid external interferences.

Real time PID control with flexibility of modifications from the computer keyboard of the PID parameters, at any moment during the process.

Real time PID control for parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Proportional control, integral control and derivative control, based on the real PID mathematical formula, by changing the values, at any time, of the three control constants (proportional, integral and derivative constants).

Open control allowing modifications, at any moment and in real time, of parameters involved in the process simultaneously.

Three safety levels, one mechanical in the unit, another electronic in the control interface and the third one in the control software.

# ③ DAB. Data Acquisition Board:

The Data Acquisition board is part of the SCADA system.

PCI Data acquisition board (National Instruments) to be placed in a computer slot.

Analog input: Channels = 16 single-ended or 8 differential. Resolution = 16 bits, 1 in 65536. Sampling rate up to: 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Analog output: Channels=2. Resolution=16 bits, 1 in 65536.

Digital Input/Output: Channels=24 inputs/outputs.

#### ④ EPDC/C/CCSOF. PID Computer Control + Data Acquisition + Data Management Software:

The three softwares are part of the SCADA system.

Compatible with the industry standards.

Flexible, open and multicontrol software, developed with actual windows graphic systems, acting simultaneously on all process parameters.

Analog and digital PID control. PID menu and set point selection required in the whole work range.

Management, processing, comparison and storage of data.

Sampling velocity up to 250 KS/s (kilo samples per second).

Calibration system for the sensors involved in the process.

It allows the registration of the alarms state and the graphic representation in real time.

Open software, allowing the teacher to modify texts, instructions. Teacher's and student's passwords to facilitate the teacher's control on the student, and allowing the access to different work levels.

This unit allows the 30 students of the classroom to visualize simultaneously all the results and the manipulation of the unit, during the process, by using a projector or an electronic whiteboard.

#### **5** Cables and Accessories, for normal operation.

 Manuals: This unit is supplied with 8 manuals: Required Services, Assembly and Installation, Interface and Control Software, Starting-up, Safety, Maintenance, Calibration & Practices Manuals.

### Exercises and Practical Possibilities to be done with Main Items

- 1.- Determination of the capacity of the evaporator.
- 2.- Study of the capacity of the evaporator in function of the work conditions.
- 3.- Study of the relation between condensed and evaporated product.
- 4.- Verification of the global mass balance of the system.
- 5.- Study of the mass balance for the solute.
- 6.- Verification of the mass balance for the water.
- 7.- Determination of the concentration of a sugar solution.
- 8.- Calculation of the enthalpy of the volatile vapours.
- 9.- Calculation of the mass of steam used by means of an energy balance calculation.
- 10.- Determination of the economy of the evaporator.
- 11.- Determination of the efficiency of the steam generator.
- 12.- Investigation of the effects of varying the process parameters such as: vacuum, flow rate, temperature, etc.
- 13.- Concentration of fruit juices and vegetable extracts.
- 14.- Obtaining concentrated milk.
- Additional practical possibilities:
- 15.- Temperature sensors calibration.
- 16.- Force sensors calibration.
- 17.- Pressure sensors calibration.
- 18.- Feeding pump calibration.
- Other possibilities to be done with this Unit:
- 19.- Many students view results simultaneously.
  - To view all results in real time in the classroom by means of a projector or an electronic whiteboard.
- 20.- Open Control, Multicontrol and Real Time Control.
- This unit allows intrinsically and/or extrinsically to change the span, gains; proportional, integral, derivate parameters; etc., in real time.
- $\label{eq:21.-The Computer Control System with SCADA and PID Control allow a real industrial simulation.$
- 22.- This unit is totally safe as uses mechanical, electrical and electronic, and software safety devices.
- 23.- This unit can be used for doing applied research.
- 24.- This unit can be used for giving training courses to Industries even to other Technical Education Institutions.
- 25.- Control of the EPDC/C unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 26.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{EPDC/C}}$  unit process.
- By using PLC-Pl additional 19 more exercises can be done.
- Several other exercises can be done and designed by the user.

# a) Industrial configuration

### **OPLC. Industrial Control using PLC** (it includes PLC-PI Module plus PLC-SOF Control Software):

### -PLC-PI. PLC Module:

# Metallic box.

Circuit diagram in the module front panel.

Digital inputs(X) and Digital outputs (Y) block: 16 Digital inputs. 14 Digital outputs.

Analog inputs block: 16 Analog inputs.

Analog outputs block: 4 Analog outputs.

Touch screen. Panasonic PLC:

High-speed scan of 0.32 µsec. Program capacity of 32 Ksteps. High-speed counter. Multi-point PID control.

Digital inputs/outputs and analog inputs/outputs Panasonic modules.

#### -EPDC/C/PLC-SOF. PLC Control Software:

For this particular unit, always included with PLC supply.

#### Practices to be done with PLC-PI:

- 1.- Control of the EPDC/C unit process through the control interface box without the computer.
- 2.- Visualization of all the sensors values used in the EPDC/C unit process.
- 3.- Calibration of all sensors included in the EPDC/C unit process.
- 4.- Hand on of all the actuators involved in the EPDC/C unit process.
- 5.- Realization of different experiments, in automatic way, without having in front the unit. (This experiment can be decided previously).

6.- Simulation of outside actions, in the cases hardware elements do not exist. (Example: test of complementary tanks, complementary industrial environment to the process to be studied, etc).

- 7.- PLC hardware general use and manipulation.
- 8.- PLC process application for EPDC/C unit.
- 9.- PLC structure.
- 10.- PLC inputs and outputs configuration.
- 11.- PLC configuration possibilities.
- 12.- PLC programming languages.
- 13.- PLC different programming standard languages.
- 14.- New configuration and development of new process.
- 15.- Hand on an established process.
- 16.- To visualize and see the results and to make comparisons with the EPDC/C unit process.
- 17.- Possibility of creating new process in relation with the EPDC/C unit.
- 18.- PLC Programming exercises.
- 19.- Own PLC applications in accordance with teacher and student requirements.

#### b) Technical and Vocational Education configuration

#### ⑧ EPDC/C/CAI. Computer Aided Instruction Software System.

This complete package consists on an Instructor Software (INS/ SOF) totally integrated with the Student Software (EPDC/C/SOF).

-INS/SOF. Classroom Management Software (Instructor Software):

The Instructor can:

Organize Students by Classes and Groups.

Create easily new entries or delete them.

Create data bases with student information.

Analyze results and make statistical comparisons.

Print reports.

Develop own examinations.

Detect student's progress and difficulties.

-EPDC/C/SOF. Computer Aided Instruction Software (Student Software):

It explains how to use the unit, run the experiments and what to do at any moment.

This Software contains:

- Theory.
- Exercises.

Guided Practices.

Exams.

#### ③ EPDC/C/FSS. Faults Simulation System.

Faults Simulation System (FSS) is a Software package that simulates several faults in any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit. The "FAULTS" mode consists on causing several faults in the unit normal operation. The student must find them and solve them. There are several kinds of faults that can be grouped in the following sections:

Faults affecting the sensors measurement:

- An incorrect calibration is applied to them.
- Non-linearity.
- Faults affecting the actuators:
  - Actuators channels interchange at any time during the program execution.
  - Response reduction of an actuator.
- Faults in the controls execution:
  - Inversion of the performance in ON/OFF controls.
  - Reduction or increase of the calculated total response.
  - The action of some controls is annulled.

On/off faults:

- Several on/off faults can be included.

# c) <u>Higher Education and/or Technical and Vocational Education configuration</u>

### 🔞 EPDC/C/CAL. Computer Aided Learning Software (Results Calculation and Analysis).

This Computer Aided Learning Software (CAL) is a Windows based software, simple and very easy to use.

CAL is a class assistant that helps in making the necessary calculations to extract the right conclusions from data obtained during the experimental practices. CAL will perform the calculations.

CAL computes the value of all the variables involved.

It allows to plot and print the results. Between the plotting options, any variable can be represented against any other.

Different plotting displays.

It has a wide range of information, such as constant values, unit conversion factors and integral and derivative tables.

#### d) Multipost Expansions options

#### 1 Mini ESN. EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System.

EDIBON Mini Scada-Net System allows up to 30 students to work with a Teaching Unit in any laboratory, simultaneously.

The Mini ESN system consists on the adaptation of any EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control integrated in a local network.

This system allows to view/control the unit remotely, from any computer integrated in the local net (in the classroom), through the main computer connected to the unit.

Main characteristics:

-It allows up to 30 students to work simultaneously with the EDIBON Computer Controlled Unit with SCADA and PID Control, connected in a local net.

-Open Control + Multicontrol + Real Time Control + Multi Student Post.

-Instructor controls and explains to all students at the same time.

-Any user/student can work doing "real time" control/multicontrol and visualisation.

-Instructor can see in the computer what any user/student is doing in the unit.

-Continuous communication between the instructor and all the users/students connected.

Main advantages:

-It allows an easier and quicker understanding.

-This system allows you can safe time and cost.

-Future expansions with more EDIBON Units.

The system basically will consist of:

This system is used with a Computer Controlled Unit.

-Instructor's computer.

-Students' computers.

-Local Network.

-Unit-Control Interface adaptation.

-Unit Software adaptation.

-Webcam.

-Mini ESN Software to control the whole system.

-Cables and accessories required for a normal operation.

\*Specifications subject to change without previous notice, due to the convenience of improvements of the product.



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